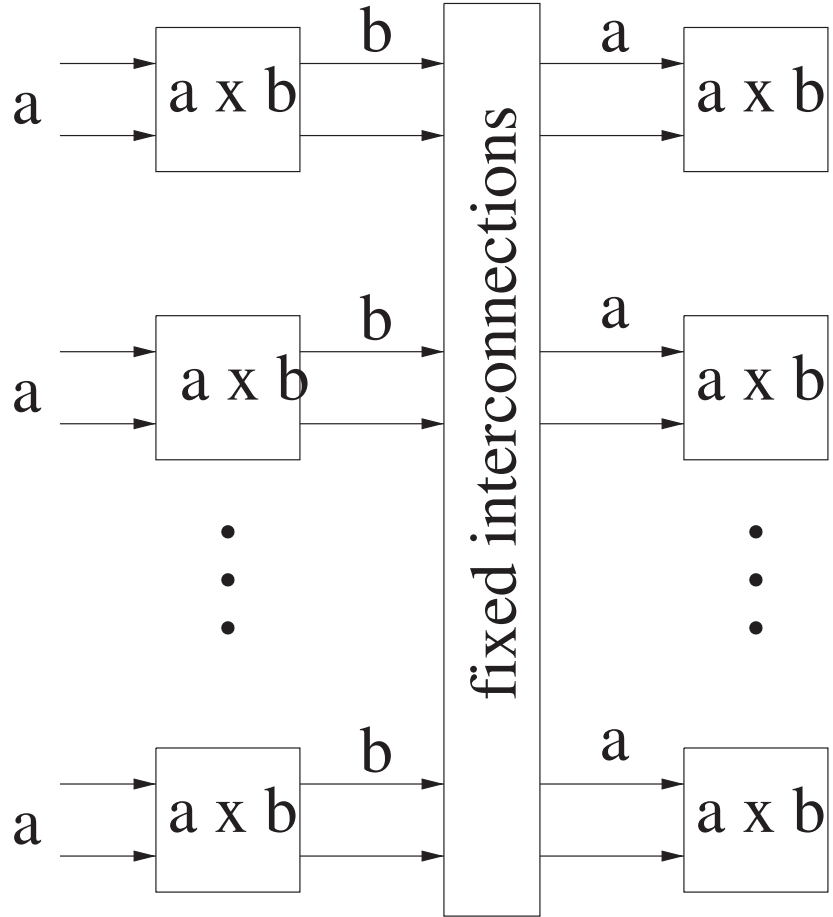
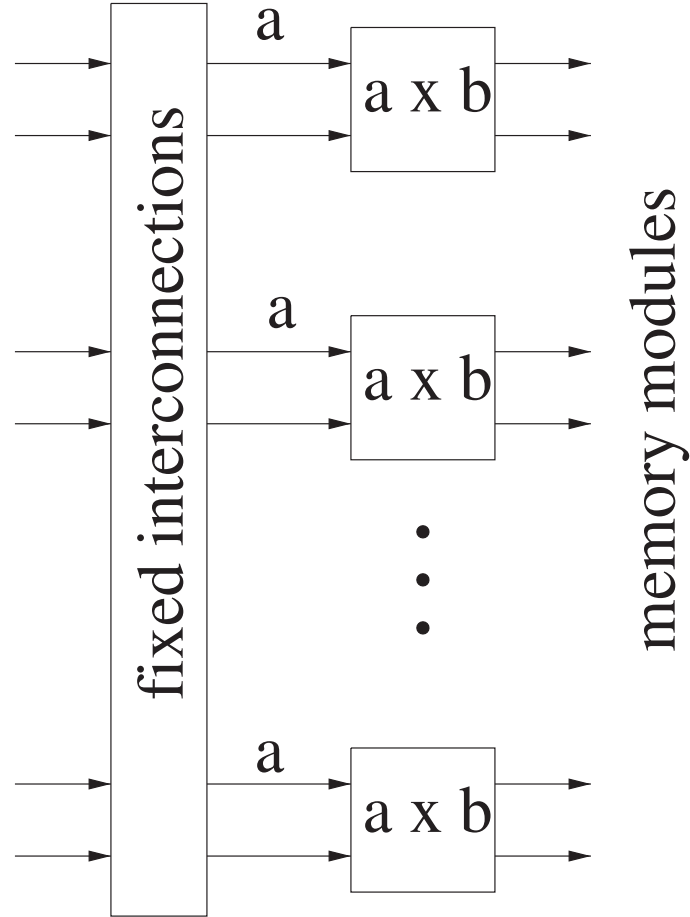


processors



• • •



memory modules